

Name:

Math Olympiad Exploring! – Problem Due: – February 5, 2004

$\overline{\text{H}}=\overline{\text{H}}=\overline{\text{H}}$ A New Operation $\overline{\text{H}}=\overline{\text{H}}=\overline{\text{H}}$

Everybody knows how to $+$, $-$, \times , \div , but do you know how to \star ? Follow these examples: $10 \star 8 = 10 + 8 - 3 = 15$ and $4 \star 5 = 4 + 5 - 3 = 6$. Now you try:

(1) $6 \star 6 =$

(2) $2 \star 7 =$

Can you find a number \square so that $1 \star \square = 1$?

(3) $\square =$

Does that same number make $4 \star \square = 4$?

(4) Answer:

Now what happens if we try to find some number \circ so that $1 \star \circ = \square$?

(5) $\circ = ?$

Now what happens if we try to find some other number \triangle so that $4 \star \triangle = \square$?

(6) $\triangle = ?$

Do you see a pattern? If you have some number n (a variable), how can you figure out what number \diamond makes it so that $n \star \diamond = \square$?