# EXPERIMENTING WITH STANDARDS-BASED GRADING

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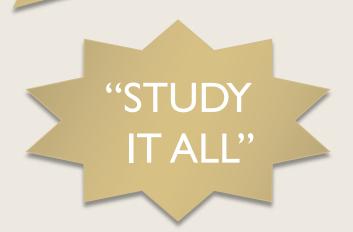
Queens College Mathematics

@mathzorro #sbg #mathchat

### Life Before Standards

- ▶ Material to cover
- ▶ Teach it well
- ► How do I assess their learning?
- Choose concepts to test

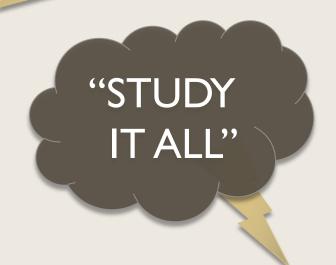
"What should I study?"



### Life Before Standards

- ► Material to cover
- ▶ Teach it well
- ► How do I assess their learning?
- Choose concepts to test
- ▶ Partial credit: Worth 5 points? 7?
- ▶ What corresponds to an A?
- Final grade: Average exam grades.

"What should I study?"



### My issues

- Exams are high stakes
- ► Focus on grades, NOT learning
- ► Grades don't align with mastery
- ▶ We assess only what is testable
- Exams gauge understanding at one point in time
- Opaqueness of the whole system

Is a B:

Fair understanding of most material?

Excellent understanding of some material?

# My Standards-Based Grading

- ► Transparent list of standards
- ► Assessments of 3-4 standards every 2-3 weeks
- ► Each standard scored for mastery
  (4: Excellent, 3: Good, 2: Acceptable, 1: Unacceptable, 0: Not Mastered)
- Reassessments to improve score (2 per week)
- ► Grade based on mastery of standards:
  - ► A: 90% 3.5+, others 3+
  - ▶ B: 80% 3+, others 2.5+
  - C: 80% 2+, others 1.5+
  - F: less than 80% 2+

### **Examples of Standards**

#### Basic Integrals. (core)

Can you evaluate standard antiderivatives, definite integrals, and indefinite integrals involving polynomials? Involving trigonometric functions?

#### Area between curves.

Can you set up and evaluate an integral with respect to x? y? Can you **convert** between the two? This involves determining the correct bounds of integration.

#### **▶** Key Theorems.

Can you state and apply the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, parts I and II? Mean Value Theorem for Integrals? Do you understand their interpretations?

#### ► Mathematical Experience.

Can you approach problems in multiple ways? Are you willing to make mistakes? Can you learn from your mistakes? Are you able to discuss mathematical concepts with your classmates?

#### Project Management.

Can you work together on your project as a group? Can you follow project instructions? Can you work within a given timeframe and meet deadlines?

# What I Love About Standards

- Focus is on the learning
- ► Growth mindset "How do I improve?"
  - ▶ More one-on-one contact & just-in-time teaching
- Transparency in Grading
- Assessments not as stressful
- ► Higher expectations for students



## Challenges with SBG

- Extra start-up costs: Multiple questions per standard
- Extra work from tabulation
- Extra work from reassessments
- ▶ Doesn't scale well Automate?
- Questions spanning multiple standards?
- Higher expectations for students
- Students are working Scheduling constraints?

### **Student Feedback**

- ▶ "I like knowing what I should learn from each topic"
- ▶ "SBG lets the student control their grade."
- "It helped me to understand each topic more thoroughly."
- "Grading scheme made me go back over where I was weak."
- "I wouldn't have bothered to study this concept."
- "I've never been so excited to "get" a math concept."
- ► "YES! I finally got it!"

## Thank you!

- ► Google+ SBSG Community (migrating...)
- ► Robert Talbert
- Kate Owens
- My students

